Foreign ownership and environmental disclosure: Empirical evidence from Italian medium-sized companies

by Marco Cucculelli | Noemi Giampaoli | Matteo Renghini | Università Politecnica delle Marche | Università Politecnica delle Marche | Università Politecnica delle Marche

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This study examines the signalling value of environmental disclosure in Italian unlisted medium-sized manufacturing firms to address information asymmetry issues. Leveraging information from a unique survey, we explore how foreign ownership influences the information asymmetry through environmental disclosure practices compared to Italian ownership. Findings reveal that foreign-owned firms exhibit a higher likelihood of signalling, particularly for institutional owners, while Italian-owned businesses, especially family firms, show lower disclosure needs due to strong stakeholder ties. Moreover, debt exposure and growth prospects amplify the environmental disclosure need for foreignowned companies but not for Italian-owned ones, in which different mechanisms occur.